

○ディベート練習用論題集 Part 2. リサーチが必要なもの

以下の論題は、大学生のパラメンタリーディベートの大会でも使われ得るものです。試合をするには、論題に関する背景知識が必要となります。まずは「日本の論点」や「朝日キーワード」などのリファレンス資料でそのトピックに関して簡単な知識を得てから、試合をしてみてください。

【略称の解説】

- ・ THBT (This house believes that ~) : 「本院は～と信じる」
- ・ THW (This house would ~) : 「本院は～する」

Motion Lists

<A. 日本 / Issues on Japan>

1. THW raise the rate of consumption-tax(消費税).
2. THW open casino in Odaiba (お台場) .
3. THW introduce baby hatch (「赤ちゃんポスト」)
4. THBT foreign residents should be given the right to vote(外国人参政権の付与).
5. THBT Prime Minister of Japan should be elected directly(首相公選制の導入).
6. THW revise the article 9 of the Japanese Constitution (9条改正).
7. THBT textbook inspection (教科書検定) should be abolished.
8. THBT visiting Yasukuni Shrine (靖国神社) by Prime Minister should be supported.
9. THBT whale hunting(捕鯨) should be permitted.
10. THBT Japan should possess nuclear weapons (核兵器).
11. THBT Japan should become a permanent member of the UN Security Council(安全保障理事会の常任理事国).
12. THBT US military bases (米軍基地) in Japan should be removed.
13. THBT Japan should welcome more foreign workers.
14. THW make English second official language of Japan (英語の公用語化).

<B. 政治 / Politics>

1. THW introduce compulsory voting(投票の義務化).
2. THBT suffrage (the right to vote) should be given at the age of 16.
3. THW introduce retirement age in the Diet(国会議員に定年制を導入する).
4. THW give the right to vote to prisoners (囚人への投票権の付与).
5. THW allow candidates to freely use the Internet for their election campaign.
6. THW set quotas for female politicians.

<C. 経済・貿易 / Economics & International Trade>

1. THBT ASEAN + 3 needs free trade (自由貿易協定).
2. THW privatize water business (水道事業の民営化).
3. THW privatize NHK (日本放送協会の民営化) .
4. THW introduce a common currency in Asia(アジアでの通貨統合).

<D. 平和・国際 / Issues on Peace & International Disputes>

1. THBT the 2020 Tokyo Olympics [will be / were] a failure.
2. THW integrate the history textbooks of Japan, South Korea, and China.
3. THW give national treasures back to its people(国外に移った国法、例えば大英博物館に収められたエジプトの出土品、を元の国に返却する).
4. THW cancel the debts of third world countries(第3世界の対外債務の帳消し).
5. THBT UN should have its own standing army(常備軍).

<E. 社会 / Society>

1. THBT zoo should be abolished.
2. THW introduce fat tax (脂肪分・カロリーの高い食品への課税).
3. THW ban cosmetic surgery(美容整形).
4. THW support the flat tax(所得額に応じた累進制ではない、一律の率の所得税).
5. THBT the vending machines of tobacco (煙草の自販機) should be abolished.
6. THBT gay marriage (同姓結婚) should be legalized
7. THBT married couples should be allowed to have different surnames(夫婦別姓).
8. THW privatize the management of prisons(刑務所の民営化).
9. THW control the possessions of guns strictly.
10. THW allow athletes to use performance enhancing drugs(ドーピングの許可).

<F. 司法・犯罪 / Criminal Justice>

1. THBT sting operation(おとり捜査) is justifiable.
2. THBT the introduction of citizen-judge system(裁判員制度) will do more harms than goods.
3. THBT media should disclose the information of juvenile suspects in cases of serious crimes (重大事件での未成年者の実名報道).
4. THBT information of sexual criminals should be disclosed (性犯罪者の情報公開) .
5. THBT plea bargain (司法取引) is justifiable.

<G. 生命倫理 / Bioethics>

1. THW legalize active euthanasia(積極的安楽死).
2. THW legalize selling of organs(臓器売買).
3. THBT animal testing(動物実験) should be prohibited.
4. THW introduce surrogacy for profits(謝礼の授受を含む代理母出産).

<H. 環境 / Environment>

1. THBT emission trade(排出量取引) saves the environment.
2. THW introduce environmental tax (環境税).

<I. 科学技術 / Sciences & Technology>

1. THW stop space exploration (宇宙探査).
2. THBT the use of nuclear power plants (原子力発電所) should be prohibited.
3. THBT genetically modified food (遺伝子組み換え食品) should be prohibited.

<J. ジャーナリズム・マスメディア / Journalism & Mass media >

1. THBT the names of suspects should be anonymous (匿名) in news reports.
2. THBT newspaper journalists should sign their names on their articles (署名記事) .
3. THBT trials should be broadcasted on TV (裁判のTV中継).
4. THW not admit too skinny models(やせすぎのモデルの禁止).
5. THBT ban advertisement targeting children (子どもを狙ったおもちゃなどの広告の禁止).

○ディベート練習用論題集 Part 3. HPDU 連盟杯全国大会・過去論題

第1回大会 (2012年3月18日) 会場：埼玉県立伊奈学園総合高校

優勝：京都紫野高校 準優勝：さいたま市立浦和高校

Round 1	This house believes that students in elementary schools and junior high schools should be required to repeat a grade if their class performance is poor.
Round 2	This house would make voting at elections compulsory.
GF	This house would ban fortune-telling businesses.

第2回大会 (2013年3月23、24日) 会場：渋谷教育学園渋谷中学高等学校

優勝：宇都宮高校 準優勝：さいたま市立浦和高校

Round 1	This house would allow gifted students to skip grades in schools.
Round 2	This house would ban experiments on animals.
Round 3	This house believes that using the Internet in political election campaigns will do more harm than good.
QF	This house would use quotas to increase the representation of women in the Japanese parliament.
SF	This house would penalize media companies that broadcast the use of physical abuse (such as beating or kicking someone) as a form of humor.
GF	This house believes that the US federal government should ban the private use of firearms.

第3回大会 (2014年3月21、22日) 会場：代々木オリンピックセンター

優勝：国際基督教大学高校 準優勝：渋谷教育学園渋谷高校

Round 1	This House believes that parents should have the right to access all accounts of their children's social networking sites.
Round 2	This House would apply the retirement age to politicians.
Round 3	This House believes that the Tokyo Olympics venue should include the Tohoku/Fukushima area.
QF	This House would deny those who have made poor lifestyle choices and actively harmed themselves (fatty food, alcohol, smoking) the access to the national health insurance.
SF	This House believes that research institutions that actively employ female scientists should be given more research funding by the government.
GF	This House believes that Japan should not impose any sanctions on Russia regarding the Crimea issue.

第4回大会 (2015年3月14、15日) 会場：代々木オリンピックセンター

優勝：渋谷教育学園渋谷高校 準優勝：宇都宮高校

Round 1	This house would require all Internet users to use their real names.
Round 2	This house believes that gambling of all forms (e.g. lotteries, horse racing, or casinos) should be illegal.
Round 3	This house believes that governments should refuse to assist in rebuilding areas prone to natural disasters.
QF	This house would abolish death penalty.
SF	This house would provide welfare in the form of basic goods and services, rather than cash payments.
GF	This house believes that governments should negotiate with terrorists when their citizens are taken hostage by terrorist groups.

第5回大会 (2016年3月12、13日) 会場：代々木オリンピックセンター

優勝：宇都宮高校 準優勝：洗足学園高校

Round 1	This house would require broadcasters to devote equal time and prominence to coverage of female sports games as male sports games.
Round 2	This house would pay all elected politicians the median wage in their electoral district.
Round 3	This house would allow prisoners to donate their organs in exchange for shortening of their sentences.
QF	This house believes that, upon request by the authority, smart phone companies should be forced to unlock their products used by criminals.
SF	This house believes that the EU should abandon its commitment to the principle of open borders between member states.
GF	This house believes that democratic countries should not attend sporting events in countries with bad human rights records.

第6回大会 (2017年3月19、20日) 会場：さいたま市立浦和高等学校

優勝：宇都宮高校 準優勝：筑波大学付属駒場高校

Round 1	This house would ban alcohol.
Round 2	This house would abolish escalator system in schools (such as Keio, Waseda).
Round 3	This house would legalize organ transplant for profit.
QF	This house believes that US military bases should be removed from Japan.
SF	This house would abolish all laws restricting free speech.
GF	This house prefers a world without marriage.

第7回大会 (2018年3月24、25日) 会場：国際基督教大学高等学校, 代々木オリンピックセンター

優勝：渋谷教育学園渋谷高校 準優勝：さいたま市立浦和高校

Round 1	This house would ban cosmetic surgery.
Round 2	This house would require doctors to report all cases of suspected domestic violence.
Round 3	This house would give right to vote to prisoners.
QF	This house would legalize euthanasia.
SF	This house would give national treasures back to its people.
GF	This house would give national treasures back to its people.